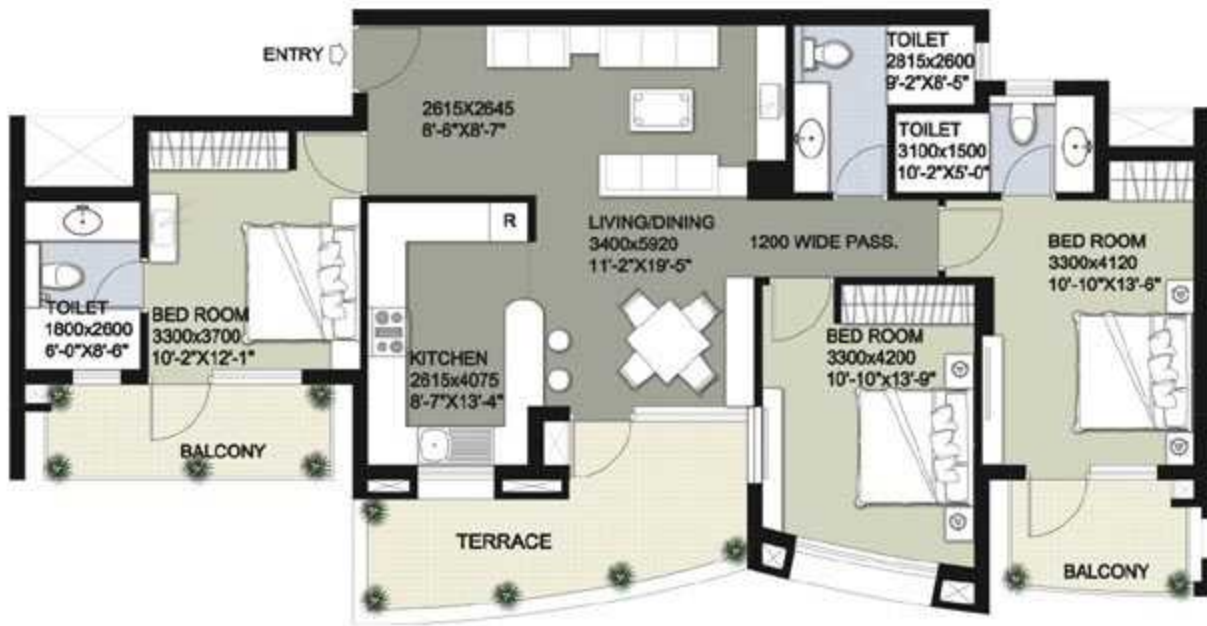


# Raheja Vedas Gurgaon Floor Plan 3BHK 1838



9654953152